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## SPECIAL COURT FOR SIERRA LEONE

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## THE TRIAL CHAMBER

Before:

Judge Bankole Thompson, Presiding Judge

Judge Pierre Boutet

Judge Benjamin Mutanga Itoe

Registrar:

Robin Vincent

Date:

17th day of September 2003

The Prosecutor against

Morris Kallon

(Case No.SCSL-2002-07-PT)

SPECIAL COURT FOR SPERRALEONE

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### ORDER PURSUANT TO RULE 72 (E)

DEFENCE PRELIMINARY MOTION BASED ON LACK OF JURISDICTION: ESTABLISHMENT OF SPECIAL COURT VIOLATES CONSTITUTION OF SIERRA LEONE

Office of the Prosecutor:

Mr. Luc Côté, Chief of Prosecutions

**Defence Counsel:** 

Mr. James Oury

Mr. Steven Powels

1171 scsl2003-07-pt

#### THE SPECIAL COURT FOR SIERRA LEONE ("The Special Court")

SITTING as the Trial Chamber ("The Chamber"), composed of Their Lordships, Judge Bankole Thompson, Presiding Judge, Judge Pierre Boutet, and Judge Benjamin Mutanga Itoe;

**SEIZED** of the Defence Preliminary Motion of the 16<sup>th</sup> day of June, 2003 Based on Lack of Jurisdiction: Establishment of Special Court Violates Constitution of Sierra Leone ("The Preliminary Motion"), in relation to the charges against **Morris Kallon** ("The Accused");

CONSIDERING the Prosecution's Response to "the Preliminary Motion" dated the 24<sup>th</sup> day of June, 2003 ("The Response") and the Defence Reply thereto of the 30<sup>th</sup> day of July, 2003 ("The Reply");

**CONSIDERING** the entire provisions of Rule 72 of the Rules of Procedure and Evidence ("The Rules");

**CONSIDERING**, in particular, the provisions of Rule 72 (E) of "the Rules" which provide that "the Chamber" shall refer to the Appeals Chamber for a determination as soon as practicable any preliminary motion which raises a serious issue relating to jurisdiction;

**CONSIDERING** that "the Defence Preliminary Motion" objects to and contests the jurisdiction of "the Special Court" to try "the Accused" on all the charges contained into the Indictment;

CONSIDERING that the Indictment charges "the Accused" on several counts for Crimes Against Humanity, punishable under Article 2 of the Statute of the Special Court ("The Statute"), Violation of Article 3 Common to the Geneva Conventions and of Additional Protocol II, punishable under Article 3 of "the Statute", and of Other Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law, punishable under Article 4 of "the Statute";

**CONSIDERING** that "the Accused" submits that in establishing "the Special Court" the Government of Sierra Leone was duty bound to abide by and honour the Constitution of Sierra Leone, 1991;

CONSIDERING that "the Accused" submits that the creation of "the Special Court" by the United Nations and the Government of Sierra Leone has the effect of amending fundamental aspects of the Constitution of Sierra Leone, 1991 for which no referendum has been consequently held;

CONSIDERING, in particular, that "the Accused" submits that in creating "the Special Court", the Government of Sierra Leone acted unconstitutionally in relying on Section 40 (4) of the Constitution of Sierra Leone, 1991 instead of Section 108;

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**GIVEN** that "the Accused", in light of the above, argues that "the Special Court" is unconstitutional, an illegal and *ultra vires* institution lacking jurisdiction to try him for any of the counts contained in the Indictment;

#### THE CHAMBER

**FINDS** that the foregoing submissions raise a serious issue relating to the jurisdiction of "the Special Court" to try "the Accused" on all the counts of the Indictment that has been preferred against him;

# AND THEREFORE, PURSUANT TO RULE 72 (E) OF THE RULES,

**REFERS** this "Defence Preliminary Motion", together with the Prosecution's "Response" and the Defence "Reply" thereto, to the Appeals Chamber of "the Special Court" for determination;

**ORDERS** that the reference of this Motion to the Appeals Chamber shall not operate as a stay of the trial of "the Accused";

Done in Freetown, this 17th day of September 2003

The Trial Chamber

Judge Bankole Thompson

Presiding Judge

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